



Course Policy Appendix B

Operations likely to damage the special interest

O LD1006349

Site name: Holland Haven Marshes, Essex

Ref. No. Type of Operation

1. Cultivation, including ploughing, rotovating, harrowing, and re-seeding.
2. Grazing and changes in the grazing regime (including type of stock or intensity or seasonal pattern of grazing and cessation of grazing).
3. Stock feeding and changes in stock feeding practice
4. Mowing or other methods of cutting vegetation and changes in the mowing or cutting regime (including hay making to silage and cessation).
5. Application of manure, fertilisers and lime.
6. Application of pesticides, including herbicides (weedkillers).
7. Dumping, spreading or discharge of any materials.
8. Burning.
9. The release into the site of any wild, feral or domestic animal*, plant or seed.
10. The killing or removal of any wild animal*, including pest control.
11. The destruction, displacement, removal or cutting of any plant or plant remains, including tree, shrub, herb, hedge, dead or decaying wood, moss, lichen, fungus, leaf-mould and turf.
12. Tree and/or woodland management + and changes in tree and/or woodland management+
- 13a. Drainage (including the use of mole, tile, tunnel or artificial drains).
- 13b. Modification of the structure of watercourses (e.g. rivers, streams, springs, ditches, dykes, drains), including their banks and beds, as by re-alignment, re-grading and dredging.
- 13c. Management of aquatic and bank vegetation for drainage purposes.

14. The changing of water levels and tables and water utilisation (including irrigation, storage and abstraction from existing water bodies and through boreholes).
15. Infilling of ditches, dykes, drains, ponds, pools, marshes or pits.
- 16a. Freshwater fishery production and/or management and changes in freshwater fishery production and/or management, including sporting fishing and angling.
19. Erection of sea defences or coast protection works, including cliff or landslip drainage or stabilisation measures.
20. Extraction of minerals, including sand and gravel, topsoil, subsoil and spoil.
21. Construction, removal or destruction of roads, tracks, walls, fences, hardstands, banks, ditches or other earthworks, or the laying, maintenance or removal of pipelines and cables, above or below ground.
22. Storage of materials.
23. Erection of permanent or temporary structures, or the undertaking of engineering works, including drilling.
26. Use of vehicles or craft likely to damage or disturb the fauna and flora.
27. Recreational or other activities likely to damage the fauna and flora.
28. Game and waterfowl management and hunting practices and changes in game and waterfowl management and hunting practice.

* 'animal' includes any mammal, reptile, amphibian, bird, fish or invertebrate.

+ including afforestation, planting, clear and selective felling, thinning, coppicing, modification of the stand or underwood, changes in species composition, cessation of management